Introduction

Human trafficking is crime based on exploitation\(^1\)

**Anyone** can become victim.

International Labor Organization (ILO) estimates:\(^2\)

- 20+ million victims worldwide
- 55% women and girls

Child laborer at carpet loom, Uttar Pradesh, India (ArtWorks for Freedom)
Many Forms of Exploitation Worldwide

Child soldiers in Uganda, child brides in India, sex trafficking of women and children in Thailand.⁴

Forced labor & human trafficking fuel $150 billion industry worldwide.³ How can WE make a difference?
Healthcare and Human Trafficking

Healthcare professionals come in contact with trafficked persons.

2017 survey report:5

• Surveyed labor and sex trafficking survivors
• Over half reported healthcare encounter during victimization
• Nearly 97% received no information about human trafficking

Medical care providers too often unprepared to identify victims.

We can change that!
Hello humankindness

Dignity Health, with Dignity Health Foundation, launched program to identify trafficked persons in healthcare and assist with victim-centered, trauma-informed care.

Aligns with core mission and values:

- Deliver compassionate, high quality, affordable health services
- Serve and advocate for our sisters and brothers who are poor, disenfranchised
- Partner with others in community to improve quality of life
Understanding Human Trafficking

Learning objectives:

• Recognize **myths/misconceptions**
• Identify **three victim populations**
• Identify **high-risk populations**
• Take appropriate **action**

Child of indentured family working in brickworks, Uttar Pradesh, India (ArtWorks for Freedom)
Myth #1: Human trafficking only happens overseas.
Shyima Hall’s Story

**Every country** is affected, including **United States**

- Traded into slavery by parents, in Egypt, age 8
- Moved/forced into domestic servitude
- Cooked, cleaned, cared for children 12+ hours daily
- Forced to wash clothes in bucket, slept in garage

Age 12, recovered by law enforcement.

From HIDDEN GIRL by Shyima Hall. Copyright © 2014 by Shyima Hall. Reprinted with the permission of Simon & Schuster Books for Young Readers, an imprint of Simon & Schuster Children’s Publishing Division. All rights reserved.
National Statistics on Human Trafficking

National HT Hotline: Human trafficking reported in all 50 states, D.C.\(^7\) 2016 Statistics:

- **Arizona**: 151 reports of human trafficking, 44 underage victims\(^8\)
- **California**: 1,323 reports of human trafficking, 402 underage victims\(^9\)
- **Nevada**: 161 reports of human trafficking, 50 underage victims\(^10\)

Areas affected by human trafficking, 2014 (Polaris, national anti-trafficking organization, operates National HT Hotline)
Federal legislation outlaws:

- **Sex trafficking**
- **Labor trafficking**

**Commercial sex:** sex act in which something of value is exchanged (e.g. money, drugs, survival needs).\(^{11}\)

**AMP Model (National HT Hotline)**

1. **Action**:
   - Induce
   - Recruits
   - Harbors
   - Transports
   - Provides
   - Obtains

2. **Means***: 
   - Force
   - Fraud
   - Coercion

3. **Purpose**:
   - Commercial Sex (Sex Trafficking)
   - or
   - Labor/Services (Labor Trafficking)

*Minors induced into commercial sex are human trafficking victims—regardless if force, fraud, or coercion is present.
Angela Guanzon’s Story

Angela recruited from Philippines to work in nursing facility
• Passport confiscated
• Told she owed $12,000
• Restricted from leaving work facility
• Slept on floor
• Threatened, forced to work with little pay

After two years, Angela recovered by law enforcement. Examples of A-M-P in her story? Questions?

Angela is member of National Survivor Network, program created by CAST in Los Angeles, CA. (Photo courtesy of Angela Guanzon, Leslie Menocal, and Runaway Girl, Inc.)
Force, Fraud, and Coercion

**Force** can involve physical restraint, physical harm

**Fraud** involves false promises regarding employment, wages, working conditions

**Coercion** can involve threats against any person, abuse/threatened abuse of legal process$^{13}$

(Image: Polonez / Shutterstock)
EXCEPTION: Sex Trafficking of Children/Youth

Force, fraud, coercion NOT required in cases involving minors (<18) induced to perform commercial sex

- Minors easier to manipulate
- Sex traffickers lure minors into relationships or running away from home with false promises of new, glamorous life

(Photo Source: Truckers Against Trafficking; Photo Credit: Sherry Dooley)
Three Victim Populations

TVPA: Three victim populations of criminal human trafficking

• Any minor (<18) induced to perform commercial sex under any circumstance
• Any adult induced to perform commercial sex via force, fraud, coercion
• Anyone, of any age, induced to perform labor/services via force, fraud, coercion. Labor trafficking includes debt bondage (Angela’s story), forced labor, and involuntary child labor (Shyima’s story).

If you suspect a patient may be a victim, notify an appropriate supervisor or nurse, physician/medical provider, social worker.
Myth #2: Only foreign nationals are trafficked in the United States.
U.S. Citizens Are Also Trafficked in the United States

2016: Over 7,500 tips reported; at least 2,075 involved U.S. citizen victims, lawful permanent residents.¹⁵

OVC Video: https://youtu.be/NxBilNt-PiU

Carissa Phelps, Founder of Runaway Girl (Photo: Clay Patrick McBride)¹⁴

Tina Frundt, Founder of Courtney’s House (Photo: LisaKristine.com)
Myth #3: Human trafficking and human smuggling are the same crime.
Human Trafficking Is NOT Human Smuggling

Human trafficking **NOT** same crime as human smuggling

- Human trafficking is violation of someone’s **human rights**
- Human smuggling is violation of country’s immigration laws

Example: Angela recruited to USA via legal work visa

**Homeland Security defines human smuggling** as “importation of people into USA involving deliberate evasion of immigration laws.”

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Undocumented Immigrants Are Vulnerable Population

Undocumented immigrants are often **victims of crime**

- Any immigrant (regardless of legal status) can be vulnerable if lacking in support/resources
- **Traffickers often target vulnerable immigrants** with whom they can communicate, build trust, share similar ethnicity

TVPA authorizes federally-funded benefits/services for foreign national victims, same extent as refugees.¹⁷

**CLINICIANS**: Watch for unusual infectious diseases
Myth #4: Sex trafficking could never occur in legal business settings like strip clubs.
Sex Trafficking Can Occur in Legal Business Settings

Regardless of location, anyone induced to perform commercial sex or labor via force, fraud, coercion may be victim of human trafficking.

- Strip clubs
- Pornography
- Escort services

Additional reading: Annie Lobert’s memoir, *Fallen: Out of Sex Industry & Into Arms of Savior*, tells true account of human trafficking via escort services.

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Myth #5: Everyone engaging in prostitution is doing so by choice.
Many turn to commercial sex due to lack of options:

**Vulnerable persons:**

- Homeless person seeking shelter
- Addicted person seeking drugs/alcohol
- Single mother seeking financial help

May not be a victim of criminal sex trafficking but may need resources.

**CLINICIANS:** Connect vulnerable persons with Social Work/resources. *This is first line of defense against exploitation.*
Sex Workers Are a Vulnerable Population

Men, women in commercial sex industry often targeted

• Leah Rogers targeted by violent pimp while working in strip club. Posed as boyfriend, lured Leah to another state, forced to prostitute. For 3 years, Leah was beaten, terrorized, even while pregnant.

• Those in illegal commercial sex industry also targeted. Gang traffickers known to abduct persons in street prostitution, force to work under gang’s control.¹⁸

Game Over: Story Behind a Sex-Trafficking Victim by Leah Rogers
(Publisher: Indie League Records, I Am Leah Rogers)
Refrain from Passing Judgment

Many survivors describe feeling so **stigmatized** they felt **unable to reach out for help**.

Keep in mind: Use of **force, fraud, coercion** may not always be apparent or visible to others, **including health professionals**.
In her memoir, *And Life Continues: Sex Trafficking and My Journey to Freedom*, Wendy Barnes describes years under control of violent pimp who was sentenced to life in prison. Excerpt:\(^{19}\)

> Whenever I would attempt to break up with him..., the threats toward my family would begin...

> “I know where your mother lives, and I know where she works...

> *Do you want to be responsible for her house getting burned down...*

> *If you take my kids, I’ll cut the brake lines on your mother’s car.”*
Look Beneath the Surface

Wendy visited emergency departments, clinics, maternal health. Had 3 children with trafficker.

Unfortunately, victims often seen as criminals or not at all. Victims may become “frequent flyers” with myriad red flags.*

Photo: Wendy Barnes, mugshot (Multnomah County Sheriff’s Office)

*Red flags include frequent/untreated UTIs, STIs (including HIV), bladder infections, drug-related health issues, complications with abortions, repeated abortions/miscarriages, pelvic inflammatory disease, pregnancy with no prenatal care, foreign objects impacted in vagina (e.g. baby wipes), suicide attempts.²⁰
Myth #6: Victims of human trafficking will reach out for help.
Victims Often Do NOT Self-Identify as Victims

Victims may not ask for help\textsuperscript{21}

\begin{itemize}
  \item May \textit{blame} themselves
  \item Youth may view commercial sex work as \textit{survival} to escape abuse/neglect in home
  \item Due to prior abuse, \textit{may not see difference between healthy} and abusive/exploitative relationship
\end{itemize}

Youth may lie about age or use false identification

\textbf{Statistic:} 2001 study from University of Pennsylvania estimates \textbf{100,000 children} in America are victims of sex trafficking each year.\textsuperscript{22}
Victims May Not Know Their Rights

Foreign national victims **may not speak English**, may not know **rights** in America.

- May be **threatened, intimidated**
- May feel **legally/morally** obligated to serve contract

**U.S. Department of State** created video/pamphlet to explain rights, protections, resources to temporary employees. Available in multiple languages online.\(^{23}\)

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Myth #7: Only women and girls are victims of sex trafficking.
Boys Are Also Vulnerable to Sex Trafficking

Men/boys at risk. Traffickers often target young people living on streets.²⁴

- 380,000 youth experience homelessness annually
- 50,000 youth sleep on street six months or more

Large proportion of homeless youth identify as LGBTQ, making this an additional risk factor. Studies: 1 in 5 homeless youth identify as LGBTQ.²⁵

Survivor, LGBTQ advocate Nikolaos Al-Khadra advocates for homeless/runaway youth and male victims of sex trafficking (Photo taken by Amy Andrews, Survivors Consultation Network)
Myth #8: Child sex trafficking could never occur in my community.
Child Sex Trafficking: In Our Own Backyard

- 2014 federal law enforcement sting: 281 pimps arrested, 168 minors recovered. Includes **27 minors from California**: 10 from **Los Angeles**, 9 from **Sacramento**, 2 from **San Diego**, 6 from **San Francisco**.  
- Melvin Baldwin-Green, Jr. arrested, abducted 16yo from **Sacramento**, forced her to prostitute in **Redding**.  
- FBI works with **Phoenix-area** police during Super Bowl. **Valley agencies** recover juvenile victims, aged 13 to 17.  
- FBI conducts 3-day sweep to recover prostituted youth, 2013. Out of 76 cities, **San Francisco** had highest number of youth recovered, also had highest number of pimps arrested.  
- Following FBI’s 9th annual "Operation Cross Country", countrywide sweep to identify child victims of CSEC*, FBI announces recovery of 7 underage victims in **Las Vegas**.  

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**Commercial sexual exploitation of children** (CSEC) often used interchangeably with **child sex trafficking**.
Child Sex Trafficking: In Our Own Backyard

- FBI works with police in Central California to recover CSEC* victims in Clovis, Fresno, and Merced. Effort results in recovery of 11 children, 6 pimps arrested.\(^31\)
- Report: Los Angeles County DA’s Office files 2,188 cases of CSEC* between 2000 – 2010.\(^32\)
- Donte Ford, 22 & Joseph Packard, 20, plead guilty to sex trafficking minor in Bakersfield, CA.\(^33\)
- Rolando Ramirez, 34 & Graciela Vasquez, 23, arrested for sex trafficking 15yo girl in Oxnard, CA.\(^34\)
- Felony warrant issued for Marcale Emon Alexander, 34, for sex trafficking “numerous young girls and women” in Santa Maria, CA.\(^35\)
- 17-year-old female found murdered in Yorba Linda, CA, wealthy suburb in Orange County. Known runaway, victim of sex trafficking.\(^36\)

\(^*\)Commercial sexual exploitation of children (CSEC) often used interchangeably with child sex trafficking
Child Sex Trafficking: Community Risk Factors

**Factors** increase risk of crossing paths with sex trafficker:

- **Presence of illegal commercial sex** (street prostitution, prostitution at truck stops)
- **Presence of legal commercial sex** (strip clubs, escort services)
- **Presence of transient male population** (business and bachelor party destinations, major sporting events, military bases)
- **High transit areas**
- **Proximity to truck stops**
- **Proximity to international borders**
- **Presence of gangs / gang activity**
- **Homeless youth culture**
Unsupervised Access to Internet

A predator can reach a child anywhere via Internet. Gang leader Justin Strom used Facebook to find victims.

• One victim said she was normal high school student; had friends, played soccer, but Justin ‘brainwashed’ her into believing sex with men for money was normal

• She ate dinner at home, ‘turned tricks at night’. Slid into addiction, dropped out of school, attempted suicide

Justin Strom sentenced to 40yrs, others also convicted.38

Additional reading: Walking Prey: How America’s Youth are Vulnerable to Sex Slavery offers in-depth analysis of sex trafficking of children/youth in America
Myth #9: All sex traffickers are stereotypical “pimps”.
Anyone Can Be a Trafficker

A trafficker can be anyone: family member, friend, acquaintance. **Not exclusive to pimps, gang members.**

37yo mother convicted of selling 7 and 14yo daughters for sex at hotels, truck stops in Nebraska. Only one case among many involving mothers, fathers, step-parents, grandparents.

**CLINICIANS:** May present as potential child abuse.
 Traffickers Can Be Young and Very Approachable

When we hear *pimp*, we often think stereotypical pimp. “Pimping” has become so accepted (even glamorized in media) that *many men, boys want to become pimps*. This is especially true for *gangs* as considered easier to sell person for sex than to sell drugs/guns. A drug/gun can be sold only once. *Person can be sold over and over again.*

Victor Moreno-Hernandez, 28, sentenced to 30 years for selling 13yo girl for sex multiple times out of strip club in Oregon (KPTV, 2013). Photo used with permission from Washington County Sheriff’s Office.
Victims May Be Branded With Tattoos

Victims may be branded with tattoos, markings to signify “ownership” by pimp/gang.

- “property of”
- trafficker’s street name, initials
- dollar signs, gold coins, crowns, diamonds, tokens of value
- *Daddy, Bottom Girl, The Life, The Game*

Tattoos can vary according to pimp, gang, region.

**CLINICIANS:** May present with signs of assault or violence.
A “Bottom Girl” May Pose as Friend

Bottom girl serves as “assistant” to pimp/gang:

• Recruits/trains new victims
• Collects money
• Transports victims

Some acting out of fear, others criminal intent. Any companion could be threat to patient’s safety.

Victims often moved from city to city, may be forced to recite inconsistent/scripted history.

(Photo: Chris Schmidt / iStock)
Myth #10: Human trafficking refers only to sex trafficking.
Labor Trafficking in America

Labor trafficking often gets less exposure in media. Red flags:

- Foreign national victims often lured to America (via smuggling, legal work visas) with false job promises
- Victims often forced to work **12+ hours per day**, 7 days per week
- Victims may not be allowed to leave work premises, often forced to sleep on floor, cot in back of business
- Victims of **domestic servitude** often forced to sleep in home; victims in **traveling sales crews** may be forced to sleep in van
- Victims may not be in control of identification (especially **passports, work visas** for foreign nationals)
Labor Trafficking Can Occur in Any Industry

Domestic work, agriculture, hospitality, fishing industry, massage parlors, nail salons, hair braiding salons, restaurants, construction sites, janitorial work, panhandling rings, door-to-door sales.

(Photos provided by National HT Hotline)
A victim of labor exploitation may not be victim of labor trafficking. Example: If nail salon owner pays less than minimum wage, then worker may be victim of exploitation and can file complaint with Labor Department.

If owner uses force, fraud, coercion to induce worker to remain in position, then worker may be victim of trafficking.
Labor Trafficking in America

Watch video to hear actual accounts of labor trafficking in America: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nQ_OSMepgel
There are organizations across America that specialize in offering **shelter, services** to victims of human trafficking. With appropriate care and community resource connections, we can ensure trafficked persons overcome and become thriving members of society. There is **HOPE**!
Take Action.
If you observe red flags, notify an appropriate supervisor or nurse, physician/medical provider, social worker.

**NOTE**: The National HT Hotline is available 24/7 to screen patients over phone for victimization; provide information about local, state, national resources; and receive reports of suspected human trafficking. Call **1-888-373-7888**.

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Other Ways to Get Involved

• Support **Dignity Health’s goals** through employee giving

• Donate time, skills, goods, money to **local organizations**

• Coordinate efforts in **community** to serve vulnerable populations, raise awareness

• Contact your facility’s **Task Force** to get more involved

• **Seek additional support**, information from National HT Hotline at 1-888-373-7888
Access Additional Resources

• **Identifying Victims of Human Trafficking: What to Look for in a Healthcare Setting**: This tool, provided by National HT Resource Center (now known as National HT Hotline), describes red flags and health indicators of human trafficking in healthcare setting.

• **Human Trafficking 101: Dispelling the Myths**. This double-sided handout from Dignity Health summarizes module.

• **Look Beneath the Surface**. These brochures are available from U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Learn more: [DignityHealth.org/hello-humankindness/human-trafficking](http://DignityHealth.org/hello-humankindness/human-trafficking)
Thank You for Your Commitment

Tanya Street with her daughter. Tanya is a survivor of sex trafficking and the Founder of Identifiable Me, a victim services organization addressing gender-based violence. (Photo used with permission)
References and Notes (1)


3. Ibid.


References and Notes (2)


12. Email correspondence between Angela Guanzon and Holly Gibbs, Patient Care Services Program Director, Dignity Health, November 22, 2015
References and Notes (3)


14. Carissa Phelps, author of Runaway Girl: Escaping Life on the Streets (See www.CarissaPhelps.com; Photo credit: Clay Patrick McBride); Tina Frundt, Founder of Courtney’s House (See www.courtneyshouse.org/); Photo credit: Lisa Kristine, LisaKristine.com


References and Notes (4)


References and Notes (5)


References and Notes (6)


References and Notes (7)


38. Ibid., 57


References and Notes (8)


42. Email correspondence between Tanya Street and Holly Gibbs, Patient Care Services Program Director, Dignity Health, September 18, 2015